## Recommended Books:

1 Physics, Part-I Kumar, Mittal; Nageen Publication, Meerut

2 Concepts Of Physics, Part 1, H C Verma; Bharati Bhawan.

3 Concepts of Physics, Part2, H C Verma; Bharti Bhawam.

BCA 105: Basic Mathematics

## UNIT-I

## Evaluating Algebraic Expressions

Order of operations
Evaluating algebraic expressions

## Linear Equations

Translating algebraic expressions
Combining like terms
Solving linear equations: Addition property
Solving linear equations: Multiplication property
Combining rules
Literal equations
Solving linear inequalities

## Graphing Linear Equations

Linear equations in two variables
The Cartesian coordinate system
The graph of a linear equation
Slope
Point-slope form of a line
Graphing linear inequalities

## UNIT-II

## Systems of Linear Equations

Systems of equations in two variables (addition/ elimination)

## Operations with polynomials

Positive integer exponents
Zero and negative integer exponents
Definition of polynomials
Addition and subtraction of polynomials
Multiplying polynomials

## Factoring polynomials

Introduction to factoring
Difference of squares
Quadratic trinomials
Solving equations by factoring
Some word problems involving quadratic equations

## UNIT-III

## Radical expressions and complex numbers

Introduction to roots and radicals

Simplifying radical expressions [No variables]
Operations with radical expressions [No rationalizing binomials]

Complex Number [i Notetion only, No operations]

## Quadratic equations and some conics

Special methods, completing the square
The quadratic formula
Parabolas [Graph by table]

## UNIT-IV

SETS: Sets, subsets, equal sets, null set, universal set, finite \& infinite sets, open \& closed sets etc., operations on sets, partition of sets, cartesian product.

DIFFERENTIATION: Derivative, derivatives of sum, differences, product \& quotients, chain rule, derivatives of composite functions .

## UNIT-V

INTEGRATION Integral as limit of a sum, indefinite \& definite integrals, methods of integration substitution, by parts, partial fractions, integration of algebraic and transcedental functions

PLANE CURVES \& POLAR COORDINATES: Polar coordinates, curve tracing in polar coordinates, area in polar coordinates, Arc length, area \& volume of surface of revolution in Cartesian and polar coordinates.

## Text/Reference Books :

1. C. L. Liu.: Elements of Discrete Mathematics, Tata Mac-Graw Hill.
